

Citation Guide for Journal of European Consumer and Market Law (EuCML)

For citing articles:

R Pound, 'Law in Books and Law in Action' (1910) 12(1) American Law Review 12.

Where 12 is the volume number, (1) is the issue number, American Law Review is the journal and 12 is the first page of the article.

For citing an article and indicating a page it is a following:

R Pound, 'Law in Books and Law in Action' (1910) 12(1) American Law Review 12, 14.

All the above rules apply and 14 is the page you indicate in the footnote.

In both cases the interpunction remains strictly as in these examples, this is: there is no full stop before a name abbreviation, there are no additional commas.

For citing books:

E Ehrlich, *Grundlegung der Soziologie des Rechts* (Duncker & Humblot 1913).

C Kuner, 'Article 44. General Principle for Transfers' in C Kuner and others (eds), *The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2020).

For citing books and indicating a page:

E Ehrlich, *Grundlegung der Soziologie des Rechts* (Duncker & Humblot 1913) 26.

C Kuner, 'Article 44. General Principle for Transfers' in C Kuner and others (eds), *The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2020) 758.

In both cases the interpunction remains strictly as in these examples, this is: there is no full stop before a name abbreviation, there are no additional commas.

For subsequent citations of books/articles:

The original one: ⁵E Ehrlich, *Grundlegung der Soziologie des Rechts* (Duncker & Humblot 1913).

Subsequent: Ehrlich (n 5).

Subsequent with indicating page 5: Ehrlich (n 5) 5.

The original one: ⁴R Pound, 'Law in Books and Law in Action' (1910) 12(1) American Law Review 12.

Subsequent: Pound (n 4).

Subsequent with indicating page 14: Pound (n 4) 14.

In both cases the interpunction remains strictly as in these examples, this is: there is no full stop before a name abbreviation, there are no additional commas.

For citing opinions of Advocate General:

Case C-252/21, Opinion of AG Ranton in *Meta Platform and Others* [2022] ECLI:EU:C:2022:704.

For citing the ECJ case law:

Case C-252-21, *Meta Platforms and Others* [2023] ECLI:EU:C:2023:537.

Regarding the paragraphs in an AG opinion or in an ECJ judgment:

Case C-252-21, *Meta Platforms and Others* [2023] ECLI:EU:C:2023:537 para 20 OR paras 20-21.

Subsequent citations:

⁶Case C-252-21, *Meta Platforms and Others* [2023] ECLI:EU:C:2023:537.

Subsequent: Case C-252-21, *Meta Platforms and Others* (n 6).
Subsequent with indicating paragraph 20: Case C-252-21, *Meta Platforms and Others* (n 6) para 20.

⁷Case C-252/21, Opinion of AG Ranton in *Meta Platform and Others* [2022] ECLI:EU:C:2022:704.

Subsequent: Case C-252/21, Opinion of AG Ranton in *Meta Platform and Others* (n 7).
Subsequent with indicating paragraph 20: Case C-252/21, Opinion of AG Ranton in *Meta Platform and Others* (n 7) para 20.

The interpunction rules apply.

For internet sources:

OECD, *Dividend payments by state-owned enterprises. Policies and practices* (OECD Publishing 2024) <<https://www.oecd.org/finance/dividend-payments-by-state-owned-enterprises-975b5e78-en.htm>> accessed on 10 May 2024.

Where OECD is the author, *Dividend payments...* is the title, OECD Publishing is the publisher (if there is a reference to a website, there is no need to provide the publisher), <...> is the website (please provide the full link) and the date when it was accessed.

For subsequent citations:

⁵OECD, *Dividend payments by state-owned enterprises. Policies and practices* (OECD Publishing 2024) <<https://www.oecd.org/finance/dividend-payments-by-state-owned-enterprises-975b5e78-en.htm>> accessed on 10 May 2024.

Subsequent: OECD (n 5).

Subsequent with indicating page 5: OECD (n 5) 5.

For EU legal acts:

Regulation (EU) 2016/679 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data [2016] OJ L 119 (GDPR).

Where [2016] is the year of publication, OJ L 119 is the official journal and (GDPR) is the official abbreviation.

For subsequent citations:

⁴Regulation (EU) 2016/679 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data [2016] OJ L 119 (GDPR).

Subsequent: GDPR.

Subsequent with indicating Art. 5(1)(a) GDPR: GDPR, article 5 (1) (a).

Please note that for national legislation and national case law, the respective citation rules apply.